

# "Look-alike" Smart Snacks in schools study

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#### Background

- Copycat or look-alike Smart Snacks—issue raised by public health advocates and parents after USDA Smart Snack standards went into effect in 2014
- Cara Wilking, Public Health Advocacy Institute

• Brief analysis in 2015 Snack FACTS report

# Differences between Smart Snacks look-alike products and advertised products

	Advertised products	Smart Snacks
Sunshine Cheez-It Whole Grain (Mondelez)		
Serving size	30 g	21 g
Calories-per-serving	150 kcal	100 kcal
Fat-per-serving	8 g	CHEEZ-IT 3.5 g
Saturated fat-per-serving	when the area 2 g	y WHOLEGRAN 1 g
Protein-per-serving	2 g	3 g
NPI score	36	48
Cheetos (PepsiCo)		
Serving size	28 g	20 g
Calories-per-serving	150 kcal	90 kcal
Fat-per-serving	10 g	3.5 g
Saturated fat-per-serving	1.5 g	0 g
Sugar-per-serving	1.0 g	0.5 g
Sodium-per-serving	300 mg	135 mg
NPI score	30	50

#### The study: online experiment

School 1: Look- alike Smart Snacks	School 2: Regular unhealthy snacks	School 3: Repackaged Smart Snacks	School 4: Healthy brands
	Doritos Cinemo	Reduced Fat	CARAMELIZED ONION HUMANUS CRESPS
RECEIVES PIES TREATS	PLEE HISPIES PLEE ALSO Driginal	Whole Great	Rourish Cal
	Eoos Eoos Eoos Eoos	REDNICED STAR	+ Constant and the second seco

## Key findings

Selling look-alike Smart Snacks in schools confuses students and parents. It also allows junk food brands to promote their products to students in schools.

- Students believed that look-alike Smart Snacks and the less-nutritious versions of the brands sold in stores were similar in healthfulness and expected them to taste the same.
- Parents and students reported that they had seen four out of five of the lookalike Smart Snacks in stores, even though they are not widely available outside of schools.
- Students believed that they could still purchase the majority of the lessnutritious versions of these brands in their schools.

## Key findings cont.

The snacks sold in schools *matter*: selling look-alike snacks undermines schools' ability to teach good nutrition.

Both parents and students believed that schools selling look-alike Smart Snacks were less concerned about students' health and well-being than schools that only offered clearly more-nutritious snacks, including Smart Snacks in different packaging and only healthy brands.

### Putting Research into Action

- Increase the availability of nutritious Smart Snacks such as nuts, fruit, and yogurt in schools
- School districts can strengthen local wellness policies to include a more stringent marketing standard that eliminates the marketing of look-alike or copycat Smart Snacks products
- Call on food manufacturers to also offer Smart Snacks versions of their products for sale outside of schools and package these products to clearly differentiate them from less-nutritious versions of their brands



### THANK YOU!

Harris JL, Hyary M, Schwartz MB (2016). Effects of Offering "lookalike" products as Smart Snacks in schools. *Childhood Obesity*. <u>www.UConnRuddCenter.org/LookAlikeSmartSnacks</u>

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